California Statewide Local Streets & Roads Needs Assessment 2022 www.SaveCaliforniaStreets.org

Background

The local street, road, and bridge system holds California's entire transportation network together. From the moment we open our front door and drive to work, bike to school, or walk to the bus stop, we depend on safe and reliable roads, bridges, and essential street components. Police, fire, and emergency medical services need safe, reliable roads to respond quickly to calls – delay can be a matter of life and death. Further, California's economy relies on an efficient, multi-modal transportation network to safely move people and goods.

Local streets and roads make up over 85% of the roadway network in California, and 12,339 local bridges make up 48% of all the bridges in California. Conservatively, this network is valued at over \$250 billion. Nearly all public and active transportation modes, including buses, bicycles, and walking, require access to the local system.

Problem

For decades, transportation funding needs have far outpaced available revenues. At the federal level, gasoline taxes have not kept pace with inflation and rising construction costs. Until recently, the same was true for the state's gasoline taxes. Until 2017, dedicated state road maintenance funding relied almost exclusively on fuel taxes. This is coupled with the advancement of fuel efficient and electric vehicles, which provide important environmental benefits, but decrease revenue from gasoline taxes that is needed for transportation network maintenance.

Aging infrastructure, rising construction costs, and new regulatory requirements have all contributed to a significant transportation funding shortfall. Other factors, such as heavier vehicles, increasing traffic, and the need to accommodate transit, bicyclists, and pedestrians, have increased demand on transportation infrastructure.

California Takes Action

In April 2017, the California State Legislature and Governor Jerry Brown agreed to a robust, bipartisan, longterm, and multi-modal transportation funding solution to help close the funding gap and repair and improve the state's transportation system. Senate Bill (SB) 1 – the Road Repair and Accountability Act of 2017 – generates over \$5 billion annually for state highways and bridges, local streets and roads, transit systems, active transportation, and key freight and trade corridors.

Cities and counties receive an average of \$1.5 billion in additional revenue to maintain and repair streets and roads, rehabilitate or replace aging bridges, and address safety issues. While ballot challenges, the COVID pandemic, and extreme climate events have slowed down the full implementation of SB 1, cities and counties have successfully arrested the deterioration of local streets.

Purpose

The 2022 California Statewide Local Streets and Roads Needs Assessment is a comprehensive statewide assessment of the local road and bridge network. The purpose of the report is to inform the public and policymakers at all levels of government about the infrastructure investments needed to provide California with a seamless, safe, and efficient multi-modal transportation system. California Statewide Local Streets & Roads Needs Assessment 2022 www.SaveCaliforniaStreets.org

Findings

The most significant finding of the 2022 Report is that SB 1 has accomplished its first goal: it has arrested the deterioration of the local transportation network. The average condition of local pavements statewide has stabilized at 65 on the Pavement Condition Index scale, a scale of 0 (failed) to 100 (excellent). SB 1 has also enabled cities and counties to make life-saving safety improvements, expand pedestrian, bicycle, and transit access and safety, and reduce the overall maintenance funding shortfall.

Despite the significant increase in flexible local road maintenance funding from SB 1, dedicated funding for local bridge rehabilitation and replacement projects in California has been stagnant since 2009. California's local bridges are deteriorating rapidly, with 4,401 bridges in need of repair and 451 in need of replacement. Almost 1/5th of these bridges are over 80 years old. At current funding levels, local bridges will need to be in service for more than 200 years, or 3 times their intended lifespan.

Finally, while the initial increase in statewide PCI is promising and provides evidence that local agencies are prioritizing fix-it-first investments with new SB 1 funding, the longer-term picture is less clear. Cities and counties reported higher construction costs that partly offset new revenues. The 2022 report estimates the needs of the local transportation infrastructure at \$127.2 billion over the next 10 years. With SB 1, the available funding is \$52.9 billion, resulting in a shortfall of \$74.3 billion (an increase of \$10.3 billion from 2020).

Finally, the COVID pandemic resulted in significant transportation revenue reductions for cities and counties in 2020 and 2021. However, as the economy improves, it is projected that revenues will increase to the levels expected when SB 1 was passed.

Recommendations

First, state and local agencies must maintain all existing sources of revenue, and focus on fix-it-first investments to preserve the existing road network. Once the system is in a state of good repair, the need for maintenance will be reduced. Second, state and local agencies must identify and pursue opportunities, including increased federal infrastructure funding, to bolster investment in the rehabilitation and replacement of California's locally-owned bridges. Many of these projects are too costly for local agencies to fund on their own, but the benefits of safe and well-maintained bridges warrant dedicated statewide funding.

Who should I contact for more information?

Margot Yapp, President NCE MYapp@ncenet.com

David Leamon, Project Manager Director of Public Works, County of Stanislaus LeamonD@stancounty.com

Mark Neuburger, Legislative Representative California State Association of Counties MNeuburger@counties.org

Damon Conklin, Legislative Representative League of California Cities DConklin@cacities.org